

"30 minutes of English"

Lesson2.

Topic: "Medical Aid"

Date: 15.11.16

R Task 3. Learn the words from the box and insert them into the text.

limbs	brain	head	neck	trunk
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Body Parts and Functions

The human body is the entire structure of the human organism and its main parts are: head, neck, trunk and limbs. Each part has different functions and contains different organs. It is important to know our body in order to take care of it and live a long healthy life.

The human _____ (1) is the upper part of the body, connected by the neck to the trunk. It has an oval shape and it contains the brain. On the front part - face, the head contains four sense organs:



nose, eyes, ears and mouth. They all send sensation messages to the brain. The _____ (2) is the most important organ of our body. It is a jelly-like substance located inside the head. It is protected by a fluid and the skull (the bone part of the head). With the help of our brain we can survive, think, love, create and remember.

The _____ (3) is the body part that connects the head to the trunk. It also keeps the head and helps it move up and down, left and right. Another important function of the neck is protecting the nerves that send sensory and motor information from the brain to the rest of the body. The _____ (4) is the body part that connects all the other parts and has many important internal organs such as: heart, lungs, stomach, liver, kidneys and reproductive organs. The heart is considered to be the motor of the human body.

A human being has four _____ (5): two arms and two legs. The arms are the upper limbs, connected to the trunk in the superior side, one on the left and one on the right. With the help of our arms we can catch, hold and carry objects. The legs are connected to the trunk in the inferior side. With the help of our legs we can walk, run and jump.

Task 4. Match the words with their correct definitions.

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| 1. skull | a) that is located inside the human body |
| 2. brain | b) a bony structure in the head that protects brain |
| 3. trunk | c) that works together with other organs for aim of reproduction |
| 4. internal | d) main part of the body that extends into neck and limbs |
| 5. reproductive | e) the most important organ that is the centre of nervous system |

Task 5. Answer the questions.

1. Why is it important to know our body?
2. What is the head in the human body for?
3. What can we do with the help of our brain?
4. What functions does our neck have?
5. Where are all internal organs located?
6. What can we do with our arms and legs?

W Task 6. Write about one of the body parts in 5-7 sentences. Use active vocabulary.
